# FINE MOTOR SKILLS

for ages 0-6

#### 0-3 Months Old

Hands are in a fisted position
Arm movements are random and not controlled
Will watch the movement of their hands and brings hands to their mouth
Will swing at targets (toys, person) using their whole arm
Will follow a person's movements with their eyes
Will begin to hold objects in their hands





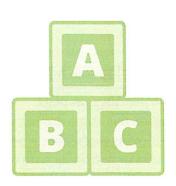
## 3-6 Months Old

Reaches for toys using both arms Begins to transfer objects from one hand to another Will hold their hands together Begins to notice objects a few feet away from them

## 6-9 Months Old

Play with their own hands

Begins to grasp & hold onto objects
Uses a raking grasp to move objects with fingers
Looking for one object while holding another
Pokes at objects using their index finger
Take objects to their mouth
Explore textures and sensory input with their mouths
Begin to hold their bottle
Squeezes objects with their fist



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#### 9-12 Months Old

Begins to feed themselves finger foods

Will turn pages in a book a few pages at a time

Begins to put small objects in a cup or container

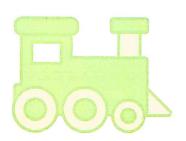
Pincer grasp develops (using index finger and thumb to grasp objects)

Transfers objects between hands (beginning of crossing midline skills)

Grabs crayons with a fisted grasp

Can hold two small objects in one hand

Begins to show a preference for one hand over the other (beginning development of right handed vs. left handed)



#### 12-18 Months Old

Can build a tower of 2 blocks high

Claps hands together (beginning of bilateral coordination) Waves goodbye

Can scoop objects with a spoon or small shovel

Bangs objects together using both hands (beginning of

bilateral coordination)

Puts small objects into a container

Scribbles with crayons on paper

### 18-24 Months Old

Putting rings on pegs

Begins holding a crayon with finger tips and thumb

Removing pegs from a pegboard

Marks or scribbles with a crayon or pencil

Can build a tower 3-4 blocks high

Can open loosely wrapped packages or containers

Begins to start cutting paper with scissors (closer to 2 years old)

Can turn pages in a book one page at a time

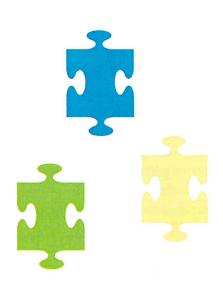


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#### 2 Years old

Manipulates clay or play dough
Can stack a block tower 9 blocks high
Can turn doorknobs
Can pick up small objects with pincer grasp (index finger and thumb)
Can complete 3 piece puzzles
Scribbles
Make snips on paper with scissors
Will wash hands independently
Can screw lids on containers on and off
Can string large beads
Zips and unzips large zippers



### 3 Years Old



Can use a spoon correctly



Can draw a circle after being shown model
Cuts a piece of paper in half
Copies prewriting lines of vertical, horizontal, and circle
shapes
Laces a card
Can cut a long a wide line with 1/2" accuracy
Will string 1/2 inch beads
Sorts objects
Will fasten and unfasten large buttons

# FINE MOTOR SKILLS

## for ages 0-6

### 4 Years old

Can copy cross shapes, right and left oblique lines "/" "\", square and X shapes
Can touch the tip of each finger to their thumb
Can color within a picture with no more than 1/4" deviations from the coloring lines
Can cut big circles with scissors
Can move the paper while cutting along a line
Completes puzzles of 4-5 pieces
Can use a fork correctly
Can get dressed and undressed without help
Uses dominate hand



## 5 Years Old



Grasps a pencil correctly
Begins to print their name
Copies a triangle shape
Cuts out a circle
Opens a lock with a key
Draw a diamond shape when given a model
Draws a person with at least 6 different body parts
Can lace their shoes

## 6 Years Old

Can copy first name
Builds a small structure with blocks
Can put a 16-20 piece puzzle together
Uses a knife to cut food
Cuts well with scissors, no deviations from the cutting line
Prints 3 or more simple words
Can print all numbers 0-9
Can print all letters of the alphabet, upper case and lower case

